1	LOURDES G. BAIRD	Exempt from fees
2	United States Attorney MASON C. LEWIS	GC 6103
3	Assistant United States Attorne Chief, Tax Division	·Y
4	EDWARD M. ROBBINS, JR. Assistant United States Attorne	у
5	Federal Building, Room 2315 300 North Los Angeles Street	
6	Los Angeles, California 9001 Telephone: (213) 894-2729	2
7	Attorneys for United States	
8	of America	
9	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
10	FOR THE COUN	TY OF LOS ANGELES
11		
12	CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY OF CALIFORNIA,) Case No. C 420153
13	•)) NOTICE OF WOMION AND WOMION OF
14	Plaintiff,) NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION OF THIRD PARTY UNITED STATES OF
15	vs.) AMERICA TO EXAMINE AND COPY) EXHIBITS 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P
16	GERALD ARMSTRONG,) AND 6-0
	Defendant.)
17) Date: July 26, 1991) Time: 8:30 A.M.
18	MARY SUE HUBBARD,) Dept: 56
19	Intervenor.	<pre>Motion Cutoff: None Applicable Discovery Cutoff: None Ap-</pre>
20		plicable Trial Date: None Applicable
21		ittai pace. Mone whbitcante
22	TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR COUNSE	L OF RECORD:
23	PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT	ON July 26, 1991, at 8:30 AM or as

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT ON July 26, 1991, at 8:30 AM or as soon thereafter as counsel may be heard in Dept. 56 of the above entitled Court, the United States of America will move this Court for an order allowing the United States of America to examine and copy Exhibits 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P and 6-O. This motion will be based upon this Notice of Motion, the points and authorities, declarations and

2 and such oral argument as may be allowed by the Court. 3 ALSO PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that this matter will come on for 4 hearing before the Honorable Bruce R. Geernaert, Superior Court Judge, in Department No. 56, Superior Court, 111 North Hill Street, 5 6 Los Angeles, California, at 8:30 AM on Friday, July 26, 1991. 7 8 9 Respectfully submitted, 10 LOURDES G. BAIRD United States Attorney 11 MASON C. LEWIS Assistant United States Attorne 12 Chief, Tax Division 13 DATED: June 20, 1991 EDWARD M. ROBBINS, 14 Assistant United States Attorney 15 Attorneys for the United States 16 of America 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 Case No. C 420153 26 27 NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION OF THIRD PARTY UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO EXAMINE AND COPY 28

exhibits submitted herewith, the complete files of this action,

EXHIBITS 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P AND 6-O

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

On April 30, 1985, in the case of <u>United States v. Zolin</u>, Case No. CV 85-0440-HLH(Tx) (C.D. Cal.) the Honorable Harry L. Hupp, United States District Judge, ordered the Clerk of the Superior Court to deliver to the government copies of Exhibits 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P and 6-O under seal in the case of <u>Gerald Armstrong v. Church of Scientology</u>, Case No. C420153 (Los Angeles Superior Court).

Judge Hupp's 4/30/85 ORDER (Exhibit A to the Robbins Declaration, infra) was the subject of numerous appeals concerning the MCCS tapes (Exhibit 5-C). See United States v. Zolin, 809 F.2d 1411 (9th Cir. 1987), op. withdrawn, reh gr, en banc (9th Cir. 1987), 832 F.2d 127, reh dismd, en banc, 842 F.2d 1135 (9th Cir. 1988), am'd 850 F.2d 610 (9th Cir. 1988), cert. gr. 488 U.S. 907, 109 S.Ct. 257, 102 L.Ed.2d 246, motion den. 489 U.S. 1005, 109 S.Ct 1110, 103 L.Ed. 174 (1989), aff'd in part and vacated in part, 491 U.S. 994, 109 S.Ct. 2619, 105 L.Ed.2d 469 (1989), on remand, 905 F.2d 1344 (9th Cir. 1990), reh. den. en banc (unpublished order September 19, 1990); cert. denied, Church of Scientology v. United States, ____ U.S. ____, 59 U.S.L.W. 3636 (March 18, 1991). However, Judge Hupp's 4/30/85 ORDER (Exhibit A) regarding Exhibits 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P and 6-O was never appealed. Apparently, in the furor over the MCCS tapes, the government simply neglected to ask the Clerk of the Superior Court for a copy of these Exhibits in 1985.

In January of this year the government obtained from the Clerk of the Superior Court copies of the MCCS tapes (Exhibit 5-C) pursuant to an Order of Judge Hupp in <u>United States v. Zolin</u>. (See Judge Hupp's Order of 1/17/91, attached to the Robbins declaration as Exhibit B). After reviewing the government files in United States

v. Zolin, government counsel discovered that the government had never obtained copies of Exhibits 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P and 6-O from the Clerk 3 of the Superior Court, even though that aspect of Judge Hupp's 4 4/30/85 order was never appealed. 5 The government respectfully requests this Court to enter an order allowing the United States of America to examine and copy 6 7 Exhibits 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P and 6-O. A proposed form of order is 8 submitted herewith. 9 Respectfully submitted, 10 LOURDES G. BAIRD United States Attorney 11 MASON C. LEWIS Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Tax Division 12 13 DATED: June 19, 1991 EDWARD M. ROBBINS, JR. 14 Assistant United States Attorney 15 Attorneys for the United States 16 of America 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 Notice of Motion and Motion of Third Party United States of America

to Examine and Copy Exhibits 5-K, 5-L,

5-0, 5-P, and 6-0 Case No. C 420153

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I, Edward M. Robbins, Jr., pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, declare and state as follows:

- 1. I am a member of the bar of this court, a duly-appointed Assistant United States Attorney for the Central District of California, an officer of this court, with my office located at 2315 Federal Building, 300 North Los Angeles Street, Los Angeles, California 90020, and am an attorney appearing of record for the United States of America in the case of <u>United States v. Zolin</u>, Case No. CV 85-0440-HLH(Tx) (C.D. Cal.).
- 2. Attached hereto as Exhibit A, is a copy of Judge Hupp's 4/30/85 ORDER in <u>United States v. Zolin</u> requiring, among other things, that the Clerk of the Superior Court deliver to the government copies of Exhibits 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P and 6-O in the case of <u>Gerald Armstrong v. Church of Scientology</u>, Case No. C420153 (Los Angeles Superior Court).
- 3. Judge Hupp's 4/30/85 ORDER (Exhibit A) was the subject of numerous appeals concerning the MCCS tapes (Exhibit 5-C). See United States v. Zolin, 809 F.2d 1411 (9th Cir. 1987), op. withdrawn, reh gr, en banc (9th Cir. 1987), 832 F.2d 127, reh dismd, en banc, 842 F.2d 1135 (9th Cir. 1988), am'd 850 F.2d 610 (9th Cir. 1988), cert. gr. 488 U.S. 907, 109 S.Ct. 257, 102 L.Ed.2d 246, motion den. 489 U.S. 1005, 109 S.Ct 1110, 103 L.Ed. 174 (1989), aff'd in part and vacated in part, 491 U.S. 994, 109 S.Ct. 2619, 105 L.Ed.2d 469 (1989), on remand, 905 F.2d 1344 (9th Cir. 1990), reh. den. en banc (unpublished order September 19, 1990); cert. denied, Church of Scientology v. United States, _____, 59 U.S.L.W. 3636

(March 18, 1991). However, Judge Hupp's 4/30/85 ORDER (Exhibit A) regarding Exhibits 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P and 6-O was never appealed. Apparently, in the furor over the MCCS tapes, the government simply neglected to ask the Clerk of the Superior Court for a copy of these Exhibits in 1985.

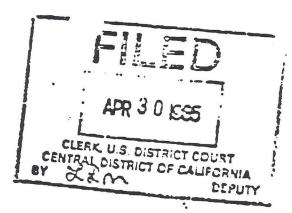
4. In January of this year I obtained from the Clerk of the Superior Court the MCCS tapes (Exhibit 5-C) pursuant to an Order of Judge Hupp in <u>United States v. Zolin</u>. (See Judge Hupp's Order of 1/17/91, attached hereto as Exhibit B). After reviewing my file in <u>United States v. Zolin</u>, I discovered that the government had never obtained copies of Exhibits 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P and 6-O from the Clerk of the Superior Court, even though that aspect of Judge Hupp's 4/30/85 order was never appealed.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED: June 19, 1991

EDWARD M. ROBBIAS, JR.
Assistant United States Attorney

MAY 0 2 1985



CV 85-0440-HLH

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

NO.

ORDER

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Petitioner.

titioner,

VB.

FRANK S. ZOLIN, CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT,

Respondent.

CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY OF CALIFORNIA,

Intervenor.

The Court makes the following Orders and Findings:

- 1. Reconsideration is denied as to Exhibits 5G and 5I; Order of March 12, 1985 will stand.
- 2. Intervenor Church has failed to raise any doubt of good faith of the Internal Revenue Service in pursuing this sum enforcement proceeding. Specifically, it is found that a bona criminal tax investigation of T. Ron Hubbard is being conducted the IRS for the years 1979-23, that the matter has not been

EXHIBIT A

referred to the Department of Justice for prosecution, that the summons was validly issued pursuant to that investigation, the the agent issuing the summons was in good faith in doing so, add not do so for an improper purpose, or to harass the taxpay or for a collateral purpose. No further discovery on this issue is warranted.

- 3. With the exception of Exhibits 6B and 5C (the "MCCS tapes"), the Court finds that all potentially applicable privileges (attorney-client, marital) have been waived by voluntary delivery of the material to Gerald Armstrong. In addition, no privilege has been validly asserted by the holder of a potential privilege as to certain items (Exhibits 5L and 5P).
- 4. Sufficient relevancy being shown, the IRS is entitl to inspect and copy Exhibits 5K, 5L, 5O, 5P and 60, and the summons is to be enforced as to those items.
- 5. No relevancy or waiver has been shown for Exhibit 6 and it need not be produced.
 - 6. As to Exhibit 5C (the "MCCS tapes"), the Court find
- (a) The tapes consist of confidential communicatic between attorneys and clients or clients' authorized agents.
- (b) The confidential communications were between clients and their attorneys who had a common interest; the prilege was, therefore, not destroyed by publication of the commucation to an outsider.
- (c) There was no waiver of the privilege by delive to an outsider, the Court finding that the tapes were delivere Gerald Armstrong by mistake, and, in addition, that Petitioner not carried the burden of showing waiver.

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(d) The "fraud-crime" exception to the attorneyclient privilege does not apply. The quoted excerpts tend to show or admit past fraud but there is no clear indication that future fraud or crime is being planned.

- (e) The Order sealing the Petersell affidavit (fil March 15, 1985) quoting excerpts from the tapes will remain se
- (f) This Court's copy of the tapes will remain sea in possession of the Court's Clerk until after any appellate review of this Order, after which it is to be returned to the Superior Court. The Clerk of the Superior Court need not prodits copy of the tapes pursuant to the summons.
- 7. The documents delivered hereunder shall not be deliered to any other government agency by the IRS unless criminal tax prosecution is sought or an Order of Court is obtained.

Petitioner is to prepare an Order in accord with this

Order and the Order of March 12, 1985. This Order is stayed for
sixty (60) days, and thereafter if an appeal or application for
a writ is filed and until decision on appeal or writ application
is rendered.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: April 30, 1985.

HARRY L. HUPP United States District Ju

A copy of this Order mailed to: Charles H. Magnuson, Asst. U.S. Attorney Donald C. Randolph, Esq. Gordon Trask, County Counsel

EXHIBIT A

1 | LOURDES G. BAIRD United States Attorney MASON C. LEWIS Assistant United States Attorney 3 Chief, Tax Division EDWARD M. ROBBINS, JR. 4 1 Assistant United States Attorney Room 2315, Federal Building 5 300 North Los Angeles Street Los Angeles, California 90012 6 Telephone: (213) 894-2729 2 7 Attorneys for United States of America 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JAN 23 1991 9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, No. CV 85-0440-HLH(Tx) 12 Petitioner, ORDER ON REMAND 13 14 RAUL ACOSTA, ACTING COUNTY CLERK, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, 15 Respondent. 16 CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT CO CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CAL 17 CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY OF CALIFORNIA, 18 Intervenor. 19 20 The mandate of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals reversing and remanding is hereby filed and spread upon the minutes of this United 21 22 States District Court. 23 The opinion of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals directs the

The opinion of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals directs the court to receive into evidence the MCCS tapes. However, there is no point in receiving them "into evidence" since the Court of Appeals has made the only relevant finding of fact—that is, that the tapes demonstrate that the tapes come under the crime—fraud exception to the attorney-client privilege rule, and should, therefore, be subject

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to the IRS summons. The tapes are in the possession of the clerk of 2 this court. They are ordered delivered to counsel for the Internal 3 Revenue Service. It is further ordered that the respondent shall produce the 4 5 original MCCS tapes under seal in the case of Gerald Armstrong v. 6 Church of Scientology, Case No. C420153 (Los Angeles Superior Court) 7 to Assistant United States Attorney Edward M. Robbins, Jr. for followed by the return a the Superior Court inspection and copying (The MCCS tapes are identified as Exhibit 5C 8 9 (500 series) in the Armstrong action. This is a final disposition of this matter. 10 11 IT IS SO ORDERED 12 1-17-91 HARRY L. HUPP 13 HARRY L. HUPP 14 United States District Court Judge 15 16 Presented by LOURDES G. BAIRD 17 United States Attorney MASON C. LEWIS 18 Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Tax Division 19 20 21 EDWARD M. ROBBINS, JR. Assistant United States Attorney 22 Attorneys for United States of America 23 24 25 26 27 28

EXHIBIT B

2 _//-

	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
1	I, Lydia Silva , declare:
2	That I am a citizen of the United States and resident or
3	employed in Los Angeles County, California; that my business
4	address is United States Attorney, Tax Division, 300 North Los
5	Angeles Street, Los Angeles, California 90012; that I am over
6	the age of eighteen years, and am not a party to the above-
7	entitled action; that I employed by the United States Attorney
8	for United States District Court for the Central District of
9	California, at whose direction the service by mail described in
10	this certificate was made; that on Jan. 15, 1991, I deposited
11	in the United States Mail at 300 North Los Angeles Street, Los
12	Angeles, California, in the above-entitled action, in an
13	envelope bearing the requisuite postage, a copy of ORDER ON REMAN
14	
15	addressed to: (see attached list)
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17	
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19	attheir last-known address, at which place there is a
20	delivery service by United States Mail.
21	This certificate is executed on Jan. 15, 1991
22	at Los Angeles, California.
23	I certify, under penalty of perjury, that the foregoing is
24	true and correct.
25	
26	Lydia Silva

EXHBIT B

SERVICE BY MAIL

- 1. Gordon Trask
 County Counsel
 648 Hall of Administration
 500 West Temple St.
 Los Angeles, CA 90012
- 2. Barrett S. Litt, Esq. Litt & Stormer 3550 Wilshire Blvd., Ste 1200 Los Angeles, CA 90010
- 3. Donald C. Randolph, Esq. Overland, Berke, Wesley, Gits, Randolph & Levanas 10951 West Pico Blvd., Ste. 300 Los Angeles, CA 90064
- 4. John G. Peterson, Esq. Peterson & Brynan 8530 Wilshire Blvd., Ste 407 Beverly Hills, CA 90211

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE BY MAIL

2	I,PILAR LEGASPI, declare:	
3	That I am a citizen of the United States and resident or em-	
4	ployed in Los Angeles County, California; that my business address	
5	is United States Attorney, Tax Division, 300 North Los Angeles St	
6	Los Angeles, CA 90012; that I am over the age of eighteen years,	
7	and am not a party to the above-entitled action; that I am em-	
8	ployed by the United States Attorney for the Central District of	
.9	California, who is a member of the bar of the United States Dis-	
10	trict Court for the Central District of California, at whose	
11	direction the service by mail described in this certificate was	
12	made; that onJUN 2 0 1991, I deposited in the United	
13	States mails at 300 North Los Angeles St., Los Angeles, CA, in the	
14	above-entitled action, in an envelope bearing the requisite post-	
15	age, a copy of NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION OF THIRD PARTY	
16	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO EXAMINE AND COPY EXHIBITS 5-K, 5-L, 5-O, 5-P AND 6-O	
17	addressed to (see attached Mailing List also)	
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19		
20		
21		
22		
23	at their last known address, at which place there is a delivery	
24	service by United States mail.	
25	This certificate is executed on	
26	at Los Angeles, California.	
	I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true	
27	and correct.	
28	USA-12C-240	

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE BY MAIL

- 2 -

cc: Eric M. Lieberman, Esquire
RABINOWITZ, BOUDIN, STANDARD,
KRINSKY & LIEBERMAN, P.C.
740 Broadway, Fifth Floor
New York, New York 10003
(By Federal Express)

Michael Lee Hertzberg, Esquire 740 Broadway, Fifth Floor New York, New York 10003 (Predoral Express)

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David S. Eisen, Esquire
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Earle C. Cooley, Esquire COOLEY, MANION, MOORE & JONES 21 Custom House Street Boston, Massachusetts 02110

Gordon Trask, Esquire 648 Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street Los Angeles, California 90012 Timothy Boles, Esq.
Boles & Moxon
6255 Sunset Blvd., Ste 200
Hollywood, CA 90028

Gerald Armstrong, Esq. 707 Fawn Drive San Anselmo, CA 94960